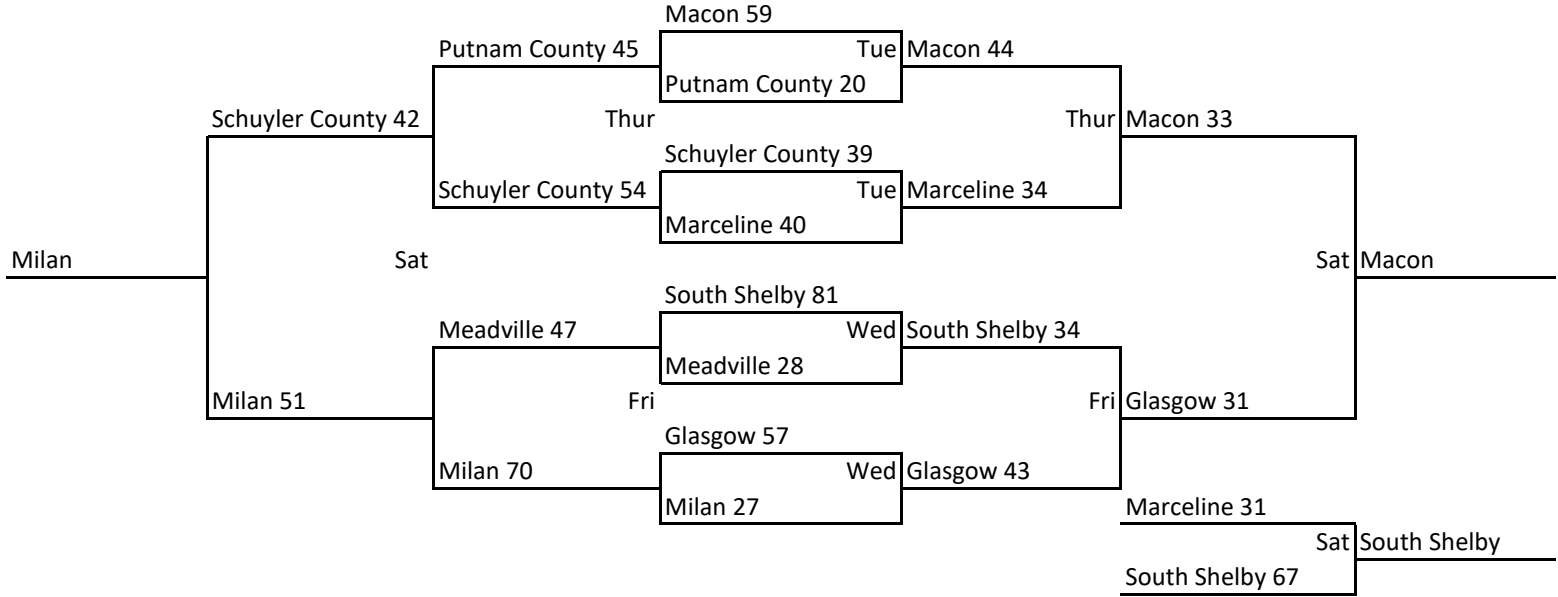


Marceline Tournament

Girls



Boys

